The Dorothy Ley Hospice
Audited Financial Statements
March 31, 2021



# **Independent Auditors' Report**

To the Board of Directors of **The Dorothy Ley Hospice** 

#### Qualified Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of The Dorothy Ley Hospice (the Organization), which comprise the statement of financial position as at March 31, 2021 and 2020, the statements of operations, changes in fund balances and cash flows for the year then ended, and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory information.

In our opinion, except for the effects of the matter described in the Basis for Qualified Opinion section of our report, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Organization as at March 31, 2021 and 2020, and its financial performance and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations.

#### **Basis for Qualified Opinion**

In common with many not-for-profit organizations, the Organization derives revenue from donations, the completeness of which is not susceptible to satisfactory audit verification. Accordingly, our verification of these revenues was limited to the amounts recorded in the records of the organization. Therefore, we were not able to determine whether any adjustments might be necessary to the donation and fundraising revenue, excess of revenues over expenses, and cash flows from operations for the years ended March 31, 2021 and 2020, current assets as at March 31, 2021 and 2020, and net assets as at April 1 and March 31 for both the 2021 and 2020 years. Our audit opinion on the financial statements for the year ended March 31, 2021 was modified accordingly because of the possible effects of this limitation in scope.

We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are independent of the Organization in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Canada, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

#### Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Organization's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Organization or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Organization's financial reporting process.

# The Dorothy Ley Hospice Independent Auditors' Report

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#### Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements. As part of an audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are
  appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the
  Organization's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Organization's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Organization to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and
  whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair
  presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

#### Other Matter

As a result of a change in accounting policy as disclosed in note 2, the Dream Fund has been collapsed into the operating fund and will be accounted for using the deferral method.

Mississauga, Ontario June 28, 2021 Clarkson Rouble LLP.
Clarkson Rouble LLP

**Chartered Professional Accountants** 

**Licensed Public Accountants** 

(Incorporated as a corporation without share capital under the laws of Ontario)

# **Statement of Financial Position**

As at March 31

|   | 2021            | 2020            |
|---|-----------------|-----------------|
| Assets                                      |                 |                 |
| Current assets                              |                 |                 |
| Cash (Note 4)                               | \$<br>1,306,037 | \$<br>1,033,725 |
| Short term investments (Note 4)             | 107,415         | 107,415         |
| Accounts receivable                         | 3,156           | 1,374           |
| HST recoverable                             | 38,458          | 43,585          |
| Inter fund accounts receivable (Note 5)     | -               | 422,539         |
| Prepaid expenses                            | <br>60,572      | <br>57,208      |
|   | 1,515,638       | 1,665,846       |
| Capital assets (Note 6)                     | 4,570,448       | 4,765,099       |
|   | \$<br>6,086,086 | \$<br>6,430,945 |
| Liabilities                                 |                 |                 |
| Current liabilities                         |                 |                 |
| Accounts payable and accruals               | \$<br>103,277   | \$<br>66,287    |
| Inter fund accounts payable (Note 5)        | ·               | 422,539         |
| Deferred grant revenue (Note 7)             | 800,300         | 606,350         |
| Deferred contributions (Note 8)             | 123,074         | 96,408          |
| Current portion of long-term debt (Note 12) | 783,272         | 839,501         |
|   | 1,809,923       | 2,031,085       |
| Net Assets                                  |                 |                 |
| Unrestricted                                | <br>4,276,163   | <br>4,399,860   |
|   | \$<br>6,086,086 | \$<br>6,430,945 |
| <u> </u>                                    | <br>            | <br>            |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

Approved by The Dorothy Ley Hospice:

PJ George Cay

The Dorothy Ley Hospice (Incorporated as a corporation without share capital under the laws of Ontario)

# Statement of Operations for the year ended March 31

| for the year enaea Warch 31                      |              |              |
|--|--------------|--------------|
|  | 2021         | 2020         |
| Revenue  |              |              |
| Provincial government funding                    | \$ 2,103,314 | \$ 2,016,727 |
| Contributions                                    | 1,140,900    | 1,129,119    |
| Investment income                                | 4,648        | 11,261       |
| Other grants                                     | 9,258        | 35,910       |
| Miscellaneous revenue                            | 30,258       | 28,980       |
| Wage subsidies (Note 3)                          | 132,610      |              |
|  | 3,420,988    | 3,221,997    |
| Expenses   |              |              |
| Program Costs                                    |              |              |
| Bereavement                                      | 138,982      | 112,843      |
| Direct care co-ordination                        | 275,087      | 289,837      |
| Education  | 184,721      | 182,460      |
| Other grants                                     | 10,268       | 35,910       |
| Residential                                      | 1,353,773    | 1,238,044    |
| Spiritual care                                   | 77,918       | 75,504       |
| Visiting hospice                                 | 85,936       | 97,779       |
| Support services & training                      | 57,134       | 55,444       |
| Day program                                      | 36,535       | 23,723       |
| Other Costs                                      |              |              |
| Administration                                   | 358,996      | 317,038      |
| Communication                                    | 7,793        | 17,174       |
| Facilities                                       | 282,603      | 305,265      |
| Office   | 147,193      | 145,884      |
| Resource development                             | 279,808      | 280,234      |
|  | 3,296,747    | 3,177,139    |
| Excess of revenue over                           |              |              |
| expenditures before amortization                 | 124,241      | 44,858       |
| Amortization                                     | 247,938      | 304,816      |
| Deficiency of revenue over expenses for the year | (123,697)    | (259,958)    |
| Net assets, beginning of year                    | 4,399,860    | 4,659,818    |
| Net assets, end of year                          | \$ 4,276,163 | \$ 4,399,860 |

The Dorothy Ley Hospice (Incorporated as a corporation without share capital under the laws of Ontario)

# **Statement of Changes in Cash Flows**

for the year ended March 31

|  | 2021 |           | 2020 |           |  |
|--|------|-----------|------|-----------|--|
| Operating activities                               |      |           |      |           |  |
| · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·              | \$   | (123,697) | \$   | (259,958) |  |
| Items not requiring an outlay of cash              |      |           |      |           |  |
| Amortization                                       |      | 247,938   |      | 304,816   |  |
| Loss on disposal of capital asset                  |      | _         |      | 2,162     |  |
|  |      | 124,241   |      | 47,020    |  |
| Net change in working capital items                |      |           |      |           |  |
| Operating working capital                          |      |           |      |           |  |
| Account receivable                                 |      | (1,782)   |      | (480)     |  |
| HST recoverable                                    |      | 5.127     |      | 12,152    |  |
| Prepaid expenses                                   |      | (3,364)   |      | (8,150)   |  |
| Accounts payable                                   |      | 36,990    |      | (1,370)   |  |
| Deferred grant revenue                             |      | 193,950   |      | 111,524   |  |
| Deferred contributions                             |      | 26,666    |      | (47)      |  |
| Increase from operating                            |      | 381,828   |      | 160,649   |  |
| Investing activities                               |      |           |      |           |  |
| Purchase of capital assets                         |      | (53,287)  |      | (14,708)  |  |
| Decrease from investing activities                 |      | (53,287)  |      | (14,708)  |  |
| Financing activities                               |      |           |      |           |  |
| Repayment of long term debt                        |      | (56,229)  |      | (41,492)  |  |
| Decrease from financing activities                 |      | (56,229)  |      | (41,492)  |  |
| Increase in cash                                   |      | 272,312   |      | 104,449   |  |
| Cash and short-term investments, beginning of year |      | 1,141,140 |      | 1,036,691 |  |
| Cash and short-term investments, end of year       | 5    | 1,413,452 | \$   | 1,141,140 |  |

(Incorporated as a corporation without share capital under the laws of Ontario)

Notes to Audited Financial Statements March 31, 2021

#### **Incorporation and Mission**

The Dorothy Ley Hospice ("the Hospice") was incorporated on March 17, 1987 as a corporation without share capital under the laws of Ontario and is a registered charity under the Income Tax Act (Canada). The Hospice is committed to fostering hope and dignity through exemplary care, advocacy, education and research for individuals living with the challenges of life-limiting illness or loss.

## 1. Significant Accounting Policies

#### Basis of presentation

The accounting policies of the Hospice are in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations. Policies which are considered particularly significant are outlined below.

#### Cash and cash equivalents

Cash is defined as cash on hand, cash on deposit, and short-term deposits with maturity dates of less than 90 days.

#### Contributed services

Volunteers contributed 6,433 hours in this fiscal year (22,753 in 2020) to assist the Hospice in carrying out its service activities. The Organization tried to be as compliant as possible with all Covid-19 restrictions in place, resulting in a significant decrease in contributed volunteer hours in this fiscal year.

Because of the difficulty of determining their fair value, contributed services are not recognized in the financial statements.

#### Revenue recognition

The Hospice follows the deferral method of accounting for contributions. Unrestricted contributions and other grants are recognized as revenue when received. Restricted contributions are recognized as revenue in the year in which the related expenses are recognized.

Investment income is recognized as revenue when earned.

Government funding is recognized on a monthly basis over the term of the funding agreement.

Miscellaneous revenue is recognized when it becomes receivable.

Wage subsidies are recognized as revenue in the period for which they relate to.

Notes to Audited Financial Statements March 31, 2021

## 1. Significant Accounting Policies - continued

#### Capital assets

Capital assets are recorded at cost. Amortization is provided on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of the assets, as follows:

| Landscaping                     | 20 years | Straight line |
|---------------------------------|----------|---------------|
| Parking Lot                     | 15 years | Straight line |
| Building                        | 35 years | Straight line |
| Roof                            | 20 years | Straight line |
| Elevator and mechanical systems | 20 years | Straight line |
| Residential suites equipment    | 20 years | Straight line |
| Small appliances and dishes     | 3 years  | Straight line |
| Major appliances                | 10 years | Straight line |
| Computer hardware               | 3 years  | Straight line |
| Furniture and fixtures          | 10 years | Straight line |
| Telephone system                | 10 years | Straight line |
| Security system                 | 15 years | Straight line |
| Website                         | 3 years  | Straight line |

#### Financial Instruments

Financial assets and liabilities are recognized when the Hospice becomes party to the contractual provisions of the instrument. Financial assets and liabilities are derecognized when the rights or obligations to receive or repay cash flows from the assets and liabilities have expired or have transferred and the Hospice has transferred substantially all risks and rewards of ownership.

Financial instruments of the Hospice consist of cash, short-term deposits, accounts receivable, other receivables, investments, accounts payable and accrued charges and long-term debt. Cash, accounts receivable, other receivables, accounts payable and accrued charges and long-term debt are recorded at amortized cost. Amortization is recorded on a straight-line basis. Short-term deposits and investments are recognized at fair value determined on the basis of market value. Gains or losses are recognized in the statement of operations and changes in fund balances in the period in which they occur.

#### **Impairment**

Financial assets measured at cost are tested for impairment when there are indicators of impairment. The amount of the write-down is recognized in the excess of revenues over expenses. The previously recognized impairment loss may be reversed to the extent of the improvement, directly or by adjusting the allowance account provided it is no greater than the amount that would have been reported at the date of the reversal had the impairment not been recognized previously. The amount of the reversal is recognized in the excess of revenue over expenses.

(Incorporated as a corporation without share capital under the laws of Ontario)

Notes to Audited Financial Statements March 31, 2021

## 1. Significant Accounting Policies - continued

#### Management uncertainty

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the year. Actual results could differ from those estimates. Significant estimates and assumptions are used when accounting for items such as impairment of capital assets and the determination of their useful lives, revenue recognition, contingent liabilities and allowances for amounts receivable.

## 2. Change in accounting policy

Effective April 1, 2020, the Organization changed its accounting policy to account for contributions from from the restricted fund method to the deferral method. Contributions that were previously recorded in the Dream Fund will now be treated as deferred revenue in the operating fund. The change in accounting policy was made because its Board of directors felt the separate fund accounting was no longer required and to conform to the future changes in accounting policy that will be mandated.

# 3. Covid-19 and government assistance

On March 11, 2020, the World Health Organization declared Covid-19 a global pandemic. On March 17, 2020, the Province of Ontario invoked the Emergency Management and Civil Protection Act. The Covid-19 pandemic has had a significant impact on the operations of the Organization. Despite the effects of this impact, the Organization was able to continue to deliver services and expand services to meet the increased demand for hospice care in the community. There were increased expenditures for staffing and supplies to support staff and client safety to ensure full compliance with public health measures. The Organization's fundraising was impacted, however support from the federal government wage subsidy program, MH LHIN support for pandemic supplies, and the generous support of donors allowed the Organization to continue high quality and safe operations. The Organization is deeply grateful to its funders and generous donors for their support in the current year.

Due to the high level of uncertainty related to the outcome of the pandemic, it is difficult to estimate the financial effect on the Organization. Therefore, no adjustments have been made on these financial statements.

The Organization has applied for and received government assistance related to the Covid-19 pandemic. Canada Emergency Wage Subsidy (CEWS) program provides a subsidy of up to 75% of wages for up to 64 weeks retroactive from March 15, 2020 to June 5, 2021. For the fiscal year ended March 31, 2021, the Organization recognized \$132,610 in subsidies from the CEWS program.

(Incorporated as a corporation without share capital under the laws of Ontario)

Notes to Audited Financial Statements March 31, 2021

#### 4. Cash and short-term investments

Cash consists of the following:

| -                             | 2021            | 2020            |
|-------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Bank balances                 | \$<br>452,438   | \$<br>249,491   |
| Outstanding cheques           | (43,147)        | (12,755)        |
| High-interest savings account | 896,746         | 796,989         |
|                               | \$<br>1,306,037 | \$<br>1,033,725 |

Short-term investments consist of one Guaranteed Investment Certificate with a principal of \$107,415, bearing interest of 1.65% per annum and maturing in the 2022 fiscal year.

#### Cash - restricted

The Hospice received donations that are designated for specific capital and operating programs, which have not been completed as of March 31, 2021 and for which funds received are restricted as follows:

|                           | 2021          | 2020          |
|---------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Capital                   |               |               |
| Specific capital projects | \$<br>150,313 | \$<br>16,204  |
| Dream campaign            | 449,439       | 422,539       |
| Specific programs         | 105,940       | 78,472        |
|                           | \$<br>705,692 | \$<br>517,215 |

(Incorporated as a corporation without share capital under the laws of Ontario)

Notes to Audited Financial Statements March 31, 2021

#### 5. Dream Fund

Officially launched in 2018, the *Building on the Dream Campaign* aims to raise \$4 million over 3 years. The \$4 million will be used to:

- i) Pay off the balance of the mortgage
- ii) Establish and maintain a capital reserve fund to ensure the integrity of the building and provide for renewal of capital assets
- iii) Establish and maintain an operating reserve fund to ensure financial sustainability
- iv) Enhance programs and services beyond what is delivered through government funding

Dream Fund activity during the year is as follows:

|  | 2021                    | 2020                     |
|--|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| Deferred Dream Fund contributions, beginning of year Add: Contributions received during the year | \$<br>422,539<br>26,900 | \$<br>281,635<br>149,862 |
| Less: Transfer to Operating Fund Less: Dream Fund expenses                                       | (449,439)               | -<br>(8,958)             |
| Deferred Dream Fund contributions, end of year   | \$<br>-                 | \$<br>422,539            |

Dream Fund contributions deferred at year end will be recognized in the subsequent years as additional lump-sum payments are made against the mortgage payable balance and as other expenditures and/or transfers are made.

At year end, the Organization elected to change its accounting policy related to restricted fund accounting and close the Dream Fund. The surplus of \$449,439 was transferred into the operating fund, with the amount treated as deferred grant revenue as presented in note 7.

(Incorporated as a corporation without share capital under the laws of Ontario)

Notes to Audited Financial Statements March 31, 2021

# 6. Capital assets

|                              |              |                             | 2021              | 2020              |
|------------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
|                              | Cost         | Accumulated<br>Amortization | Net Book<br>Value | Net Book<br>Value |
| Landscaping                  | \$ 414,467   | \$ 243,500                  | \$ 170,967        | 191,691           |
| Parking Lot                  | 73,714       | 57,743                      | 15,971            | 20,886            |
| Building                     | 5,739,213    | 1,909,660                   | 3,829,553         | 3,993,530         |
| Roof                         | 79,358       | 46,623                      | 32,735            | 36,703            |
| Elevator mechanical systems  | 540,966      | 279,245                     | 261,721           | 288,769           |
| Residential suites equipment | t 224,771    | 115,603                     | 109,168           | 106,673           |
| Renovations - in progress    | 11,511       | -                           | 11,511            | -                 |
| Small appliances and dishes  | 26,752       | 26,752                      | ••                |                   |
| Major appliances             | 58,456       | 49,575                      | 8,881             | 14,726            |
| Computer hardware            | 173,685      | 169,348                     | 4,337             | -                 |
| Computer software            | 8,805        | 8,805                       | -                 | -                 |
| Furniture and fixtures       | 531,981      | 454,592                     | 77,389            | 76,813            |
| Telephone system             | 53,371       | 45,669                      | 7,702             | -                 |
| Security system              | 124,276      | 92,421                      | 31,855            | 35,308            |
| Website                      | 37,231       | 28,573                      | 8,658             | -                 |
|                              | \$ 8,098,557 | \$ 3,528,109                | \$ 4,570,448      | \$ 4,765,099      |

# 7. Deferred grant revenue

The Hospice has received restricted grants and restricted donations that are to be used for specific capital projects or specific operations of the Hospice. Deferred grant revenue is recognized as revenue as related expenses are incurred. As of March 31, 2021, deferred grant revenue included the following:

|                                | 2021          | 2020          |
|--------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| Capital projects               | \$<br>150,313 | \$<br>16,204  |
| Dream Capital campaign         | 449,439       | 422,539       |
| Operating grants and donations | 87,500        | 89,135        |
| Specific initiatives           | 105,940       | 78,472        |
| PSW top-up funding             | 7,108         | -             |
|                                | \$<br>800,300 | \$<br>606,350 |

(Incorporated as a corporation without share capital under the laws of Ontario)

Notes to Audited Financial Statements March 31, 2021

#### 8. Deferred contributions

Deferred contributions include restricted donations and restricted grant revenues that have been used for the purchase of capital assets. These contributions are recognized as revenue over the useful lives of the related capital assets, with revenue matching to their amortization.

#### 9. Income Tax Status

The Hospice is registered as a charitable organization under Section 149 (1)(f) of the Income Tax Act (Canada) and, as such, is exempt from income taxes, and may issue receipts that are eligible for a non-refundable tax credit by an individual donor and a tax deduction by a corporate donor.

# 10. Contingent liability

Upon the expiration of its lease with Trillium Health Partners, The Dorothy Ley Hospice may, at its own cost, be required to dismantle and remove the free standing hospice, repair any damage to the leased premises, remove any hazardous material, restore leased premises to level grade and landscape and pave the premises in a manner agreeable to Trillium Health Partners. The requirement to have The Dorothy Ley Hospice do the above is at the sole option of Trillium Health Partners. As the lease does not expire until October 2042, it is not known at this time whether these costs will be incurred and therefore, no liability for these contingent costs has been reflected in these financial statements.

#### 11. Commitments

The Dorothy Ley Hospice entered into a lease with Trillium Health Partners to use land until 2042 as the site of the free-standing palliative care hospice at a cost of \$1 per year.

(Incorporated as a corporation without share capital under the laws of Ontario)

Notes to Audited Financial Statements March 31, 2021

## 12. Long-term debt

In November 2020, the Hospice entered into a non-revolving credit facility with the Royal Bank of Canada.

The facility has a 12-month term, bears interest at a variable rate of Royal Bank Prime plus 1.33% per annum and requires blended monthly principal and interest payments of \$7,250.00. The loan matures on November 22, 2021. The credit facility is secured by a General Security Agreement constituting a first ranking security in all personal property of the Hospice, a Leasehold Charge in the amount of \$2,000,000 over the lease dated October 15, 2007, between the Hospice and Trillium Health Partners for the property located at 220 Sherway Drive, Etobicoke, Ontario and a Tri-partite agreement signed by the Royal Bank of Canada, the Hospice, and Trillium Health Partners.

During the year, interest expense on this facility in the amount of \$30,802 has been included in office expenses. At March 31, 2021, the balance owing on the facility is \$783,272.

Principal amount due over the next year is as follows:

| 2022 | \$<br>783,272 |
|------|---------------|
|      | \$<br>783,272 |

(Incorporated as a corporation without share capital under the laws of Ontario)

Notes to Audited Financial Statements March 31, 2021

#### 13. Financial instruments

The Organization's activities expose it to a variety of financial risks: interest rate risk, credit risk and liquidity risk. The Organization's risk management approach is to minimize the potential adverse effects from these risks on its financial performance.

#### Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value of a financial instrument will fluctuate due to changes in market interest rates. The Hospice's debt bears interest at a variable rate for one year and therefore, the Hospice does not currently have a significant exposure to interest rate risk.

#### Credit risk

Credit risk arises from the financial assets of the Hospice, which are exposed to potential counterparty default, with a maximum exposure equal to the carrying amount of the asset.

In the normal course of business, the Hospice incurs credit risk from accounts receivable from third parties. The Hospice performs ongoing credit evaluations of new and existing customers' financial conditions and reviews the collectibility of amounts receivable. No single party accounts for a significant balance of accounts receivable. In the last three years, the allowance for doubtful accounts has been \$NIL (2020 - \$NIL, 2019 - \$NIL) and bad debt expense has been \$NIL (2020 - \$NIL, 2019 - \$NIL).

The Hospice's credit risk with respect to cash and cash equivalents is minimized substantially by seeking to ensure that these financial instruments are secured with a well capitalized financial institution.

#### Liquidity Risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Hospice will not be able to meet its obligations associated with financial liabilities. The Hospice manages liquidity risk by maintaining cash balances, adequate borrowing facilities and monitoring forecasts and actual cash flows. Cash flow from operations provides a substantial portion of the Hospice's cash requirements.

The Hospice expects future cash flows from operations, cash and cash equivalents on hand and fundraising to be sufficient to satisfy obligations as they come due.